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Adam - Joseph¹

Person	YEAR BORN		YEAR DIED		AGE AT SON'S BIRTH	AGE AT DEATH	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Adam	1	4223	931	3293	130	930	For Adam - Noah see Genesis 5
Seth	131	4093	1043	3181	105	912	
Enosh	236	3988	1141	3083	90	905	
Kenan	326	3898	1236	2988	70	910	
Mahalalel	396	3828	1291	2933	65	895	
Jared	461	3763	1423	2801	162	962	
Enoch	623	3601	988	3236	65	365	Did not die, was taken to heaven (see Genesis 5:21-24)
Methuselah	688	3536	1657	2567	187	969	
Lamech	875	3349	1652	2572	182	777	
Noah	1057	3167	2007	2217	502	950	Shem was 100 yrs old 2 years after Flood, and Noah was 602 years old, therefore Noah was 502 yrs old when Shem was born (see Genesis 7:6 & 11:10)
Shem	1559	2665	2159	2065	100	600	For Shem — Terah see Genesis 11:10-32
Arphaxad	1659	2565	2097	2127	35	438	
Shelah	1694	2530	2127	2097	30	433	
Eber	1724	2500	2188	2036	34	464	
Peleg	1758	2466	1997	2227	30	239	
Reu	1788	2436	2027	2197	32	239	
Serug	1820	2404	2050	2174	30	230	
Nahor	1850	2374	1998	2226	29	148	
Terah	1879	2345	2084	2140	130	205	Genesis 11:32 & 12:4. Abraham was 75 yrs old when Terah died; therefore Terah was 130 yrs old when Abraham was born.
Abram/ Abraham	2009	2215	2184	2040	100	175	Genesis 21:5 & 25:7
Isaac	2109	2115	2289	1935	60	180	Genesis 25:26 & 35:28
Jacob/Israel	2169	2055	2316	1908	91	147	Death: Genesis 47:28. Birth of Joseph: 30 yrs prior to Joseph becoming 2nd in Egypt (Genesis 41:46). Jacob arrived in Egypt after 2 yrs of famine (Genesis 45:6), which followed 7 years of plenty (Genesis 41), i.e. 9 yrs after Joseph becomes 2nd in Egypt. At this time, Jacob was 130 years old (Genesis 47:9). Therefore, Jacob was 130 - 39 = 91 yrs old when Joseph was born
Joseph	2260	1964	2370	1854		110	Genesis 50:22

Event	YEAR OF EVENT		BIRTH OF PERSON OR EVENT USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	NAME	YEARS	
Creation	1	4223	Adam	1	
The Flood	1657	2567	Noah	600	Genesis 7:6-11
Abram leaves Haran	2084	2140	Abram	75	Genesis 12:4
Abram arrives in Canaan	2085	2139	Abram	76	Genesis 16:3
Ishmael is born	2095	2129	Abram	86	Genesis 16:16
Lord's Covenant	2108	2116	Abram/Abraham	99	Genesis 17:1
Sodom & Gomorrah Destroyed	2108	2116	Abram/Abraham	99	approx - event happened between Lord's Covenant with Abraham and birth of Isaac
Sarah Dies	2146	2078	Sarah	127	Genesis 23:1
Isaac marries Rebekah	2149	2075	Isaac	40	Genesis 25:20
Esau marries 2 Hittites	2209	2015	Esau	40	Genesis 26:34
Joseph becomes Egypt's 2nd in command	2290	1934	Joseph	30	Genesis 41:46
Israel (Jacob) arrives in Egypt	2299	1925	Jacob/Israel	130	Genesis 47:9

¹ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table1.htm> May 2014.

Moses and the Period of the Judges²

Person or Era	YEAR BEGIN		YEAR END		LENGTH IN YEARS	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC		
Moses	2649	1575	2769	1455	120	Moses was born 80 yrs prior to Israelites leaving Egypt, which was 430 yrs after Jacob/Israel arrived in Egypt (see Exodus 7:7 & 12:40). Death: Deuteronomy 34:7
Wanderings in the desert	2729	1495	2769	1455	40	
Joshua (time of conquest)	2769	1455	2776	1448	7	Analysis of Caleb's age in Joshua 14:7 & 14:10
Joshua & Elders (time of rest)	2776	1448	c.2797	c.1427	22 est.	Estimated
Bondage to Cushan-Rishathaim, king of Aram-Naharaim	c.2797	c.1427	c.2805	c.1419	8	Judges 3:8
Othniel (Caleb's younger brother)	c.2805	c.1419	c.2845	c.1379	40	Judges 3:9-11
Bondage to Eglon, King of Moab	c.2845	c.1379	c.2863	c.1361	18	Judges 3:14
Ehud (and then Shamgar)	c.2863	c.1361	c.2943	c.1281	80	Judges 3:30
Bondage to Jabin, King of Canaan	c.2943	c.1281	c.2963	c.1261	20	Judges 4:3
Deborah	c.2963	c.1261	c.3003	c.1221	40	Judges 4:4 - 5:31
Bondage to Midianites	c.3003	c.1221	c.3010	c.1214	7	Judges 6:1
Gideon	c.3010	c.1214	c.3050	c.1174	40	Judges 8:28
Abimelech (son of Gideon)	c.3050	c.1174	c.3053	c.1171	3	Judges 9:22
Tola	c.3053	c.1171	c.3076	c.1148	23	Judges 10:1-2
Jair	c.3071	c.1153	c.3093	c.1131	22	Judges 10:3
Bondage to Philistines and Ammonites	c.3093	c.1131	c.3111	c.1113	18	Judges 10:6-8
Jephthah	c.3107	c.1117	c.3113	c.1111	6	Judges 12:7
Ibzan	c.3111	c.1113	c.3118	c.1106	7	Judges 12:9
Elon	c.3116	c.1108	c.3126	c.1098	10	Judges 12:11
Abdon	c.3124	c.1100	c.3132	c.1092	8	Judges 12:13
Bondage to Philistines	c.3132	c.1092	c.3172	c.1052	40	Judges 13:1 & 15:20

Event	YEAR OF EVENT		BIRTH OF PERSON OR EVENT USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	NAME	YEARS	
The Exodus - Moses liberates Israelites	2729	1495	Moses	80	Exodus 7:7
God gives Israel the 10 Commandments	2729	1495	Exodus	1	Exodus 19:1 for date (3 months after leaving Egypt)
Israel resides in Kadesh Barnea	2731	1493	Exodus	2	Deuteronomy 2:14
Aaron dies	2769	1455	Aaron	123	Death: Numbers 33:38-39; Aaron 3 yrs older than Moses - see Exodus 7:7
Israel leaves the desert	2769	1455	Exodus	40	
Caleb receives Hebron	2776	1448	Caleb	85	Joshua 14:7-10

² From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table2.htm> May 2014.

The Kings and Prophets of Israel³

King of Israel	YEAR BEGIN		YEAR END		LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS	LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS (ADJUSTED FOR ALIGNMENT WITH JUDAH)	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Saul	c.3123	c.1101	3165	1059	42 est		1 Samuel 13:1 (NIV estimate - length in original manuscript uncertain)
Ish-Bosheth	3165	1059	3167	1057	2		2 Samuel 2:10
(no king)	3167	1057	3172	1052	5		some scholars think that Ish-Bosheth's reign may have lasted close to 7 years
David	3172	1052	3205	1019	33		2 Samuel 5:4-5
Solomon	3205	1019	3245	979	40		1 Kings 11:42
Jeroboam	3245	979	3266	958	22	21	1 Kings 12:20 & 14:20
Nadab	3266	958	3267	957	2	1	1 Kings 15:25
Baasha	3267	957	3290	934	24	23	1 Kings 15:33
Elah	3290	934	3291	933	2	1	1 Kings 16:8
Zimri	3291	933	3291	933	7 days	0	1 Kings 16:10-15
(War between Omri and Tibni)	3291	933	3295	929	4		compare 1 Kings 16:15 with 1 Kings 16:23
Omri	3295	929	c.3302	c.922	12	7	1 Kings 16:23 (see details for explanation of inconsistency in length of reign)
Ahab	3302	922	3322	902	22	20	1 Kings 16:29
Ahaziah	3322	902	3323	901	2	1	1 Kings 22:51
Joram (son of Ahab)	3323	901	3335	889	12		2 Kings 3:1
(no king)	3335	889	3340	884	5		
Jehu	3340	884	3368	856	28		2 Kings 10:36
Jehoahaz	3368	856	3384	840	17	16	2 Kings 13:1
Jehoash	3384	840	3400	824	16		2 Kings 13:10
Jeroboam II	3400	824	c.3452	c.772	41	52	2 Kings 14:23 (see details for explanation of inconsistency in length of reign)
Zechariah	3452	772	3453	771	6 months	1	2 Kings 15:8
Shallum	3453	771	3453	771	1 month	0	2 Kings 15:13
Menahem	3453	771	3464	760	10	11	2 Kings 15:17
Pekahiah	3464	760	3466	758	2		2 Kings 15:23
Pekah	3466	758	3486	738	20		2 Kings 15:27
(no king, or inconsistency in chronology)	3486	738	3494	730	8		
Hoshea	3494	730	3503	721	9		2 Kings 17:1

Prophet	YEAR BEGIN		YEAR END		LENGTH OF ERA IN YEARS	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC		
Hosea	3415	809	3503	721	88	Hosea 1:1 ** Estimate **
Jonah	3425	799	3426	798	1	2 Kings 14:25 & Jonah 1:1 ** Estimate **
Amos	3435	789	3436	788	1	Amos 1:1 ** Estimate **

Event	YEAR OF EVENT		BIRTH OF PERSON OR EVENT USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	NAME	YEARS	
Solomon starts building Temple	3209	1015	Exodus from Egypt	480	1 Kings 6:1; 4th Year of Solomon's reign, i.e. 3 yrs after he became king
Solomon finishes building Temple	3216	1008	Start of building	7	1 Kings 6:38
Israel & Judah split	3245	979	Solomon's Death		
Capital of Israel set up Samaria	3301	923	Reign of Omri	6	1 Kings 16:23-24
Israel taken into Exile in Assyria - become the 10 Lost Tribes	3503	721	Reign of Hoshea	9	2 Kings 17:6 & 18:9-10

³ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table3.htm> May 2014.

The Kings and Prophets of Judah⁴

King of Judah	YEAR BORN		BEGIN REIGN		DIED/EXILE		LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS	AGE AT DEATH / EXILE	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Saul			c.3123	c.1101	3165	1059	42 est.		1 Samuel 13:1 (NIV estimate - length in original manuscript uncertain)
David	3135	1089	3165	1059	3205	1019	40	70	2 Samuel 5:4
Solomon	3175	1049	3205	1019	3245	979	40	70	1 Kings 11:42
Rehoboam	3204	1020	3245	979	3262	962	17	58	1 Kings 14:21, 2 Chron 12:13
Abijah			3262	962	3265	959	3		1 Kings 15:1
Asa			3265	959	3306	918	41		1 Kings 15:9-10, 2 Chron 14-16
Jehoshaphat	3271	953	3306	918	3331	893	25	60	1 Kings 22:41-42, 2 Chron 20:31
Jehoram	3299	925	3331	893	3339	885	8	40	2 Kings 8:16, 2 Chron 21:5,20
Ahaziah	3317	907	3339	885	3340	884	1	23	2 Kings 8:25, 2 Chron 22:2
Athalia (mother of Ahaziah)			3340	884	3346	878	6		2 Kings 11:1-3, 2 Chron 22:12
Joash (son of Ahaziah)	3339	885	3346	878	3386	838	40	47	2 Kings 11:21 & 12:1, 2 Chron 24:1
Amaziah	3361	863	3386	838	3415	809	29	54	2 Kings 14:12, 2 Chron 25:1,25
Azariah/Uzziah	3399	825	3415	809	3467	757	52	68	2 Kings 15:1-2, 2 Chron 26:3
Jotham	3442	782	3467	757	3483	741	16	41	2 Kings 15:32-33, 2 Chron 27:1
Ahaz	3463	761	3483	741	3499	725	16	36	2 Kings 16:1-2, 2 Chron 28:1
Hezekiah	3474	750	3499	725	3528	696	29	54	2 Kings 18:1-2, 2 Chron 29-32
Manasseh	3516	708	3528	696	3583	641	55	67	2 Kings 21:1- 2, Chron 33:1-20
Amon	3561	663	3583	641	3585	639	2	24	2 Kings 21:19, 2 Chron 22:21-25
Josiah	3577	647	3585	639	3616	608	31	39	2 Kings 22:1-2 Chron 34:1
Jehoahaz	3593	631	3616	608	3616	608	3 months	23	2 Kings 23:31, 2 Chron 36:2; taken into exile in Egypt
Jehoiakim (son of Josiah)	3591	633	3616	608	3627	597	11	36	2 Kings 23:34-36, 2 Chron 36:5; taken into exile in Babylon
Jehoiachin	3609	615	3627	597	3627	597	3 months	18	2 Kings 24:8, 2 Chron 36:9; taken into exile in Babylon
Zedekiah (son of Josiah)	3606	618	3627	597	3638	586	11	32	2 Kings 24:17-18

Prophet	YEAR BEGIN		YEAR END		LENGTH OF ERA IN YEARS	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC		
Samuel	c.3093	c.1131	c.3153	c.1071	60 est.	1 Samuel 8:1 ** Estimate **
Isaiah	3467	757	c.3528	c.696	61 est.	Isaiah 1:1; 6:1 Ending date is estimated
Micah	c.3467	c.757	c.3528	c.696	61 est.	Micah 1:1 ** Estimate **
Zephaniah	c.3590	c.631				Zephaniah 1:1; assumed early in Josiah's reign, prior to reforms (2 Kings 22:3)
Jeremiah	3598	626	3638	586	40	Jeremiah 1:2-3
Daniel	3619	605	3687	537	68	Daniel 1:1, 10:1
Ezekiel	3632	592	3652	572	20	Ezekiel 1:1-2; 40:1
Nahum						According to extra-biblical sources, Nineveh fell in 612 BC. Therefore Nahum must have written prior to this date.
Habakkuk						Describes Babylonian uprising over the Assyrians, therefore was written about 626 BC — when the Babylonians revolted against the Assyrians
Joel						Time-Period is unknown
Obadiah						Time-Period is unknown

Event	YEAR OF EVENT		EVENT USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	EVENT	YEARS	
Solomon starts building Temple	3209	1015	Exodus from Egypt	480	1 Kings 6:1; 4th Year of Solomon's reign, i.e. 3 yrs after he became king
Solomon finishes building Temple	3216	1008	Start of building	7	1 Kings 6:38
Israel & Judah split	3245	979	Solomon's Death		
Jerusalem (including temple) destroyed by Babylonian army - inhabitants taken into exile	3638	586	Reign of Zedekiah	11	2 Kings 25

⁴ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table4.htm> May 2014.

Babylonian and Persian Eras⁵

King	YEAR BORN		BEGIN REIGN		DIED/EXILE		LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS	AGE AT DEATH / EXILE	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Josiah	3577	647	3585	639	3616	608	31	39	2 Kings 22:1, 2 Chron 34:1
Jehoahaz	3593	631	3616	608	3616	608	3 months	23	2 Kings 23:31, 2 Chron 36:2; taken into exile in Egypt
Jehoiaikim (son of Josiah)	3591	633	3616	608	3627	597	11	36	2 Kings 23:34-36, 2 Chron 36:5; taken into exile in Babylon
Jehoiachin	3609	615	3627	597	3627	597	3 months	18	2 Kings 24:8, 2 Chron 36:9; taken into exile in Babylon
Zedekiah (son of Josiah)	3606	618	3627	597	3638	586	11	32	2 Kings 24:17-18
Nabopolassar			c.3594	c.630	3619	605	25		
Nebuchadrezzar II (Nebuchadnezzar)	3594	630	3619	605	3663	561	44	69	
Awil-Marduk (Evil-Merodach)			3663	561	3664	560	1		
Nergal-shar-usur (Neriglissar)			3665	559	3669	555	4		
Nabonidus			3669	555	3685	539	16		Exile
Belshazzar			3674	550	3685	539	11		(Co-Regent with father Nabonidus)
Cyrus II (Cyrus the Great)	3639	585	3665	559	3695	529	30	56	
Cambyzes II			3695	529	3702	522	7		
Darius I	3674	550	3702	522	3738	486	36	64	
Xerxes I	3705	519	3738	486	3759	465	21	54	
Artaxerxes I Longimanus			3759	465	3799	425	40		
Xerxes II (Secydianus)			3799	425	3800	424	1		
Darius II Ochus			3801	423	3820	404	19		
Artaxerxes II Mnemon			3820	404	3865	359	45		
Artaxerxes III Ochus			3865	359	3886	338	21		
Arses			3886	338	3888	336	2		
Darius III Codommanus			3888	336	3894	330	6		
Alexander III (the Great)	3868	356	3888	336	3901	323	13	33	

Prophet	YEAR BEGIN		YEAR END		LENGTH OF ERA IN YEARS	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC		
Jeremiah	3598	626	3638	586	40	Jeremiah 1:2-3
Daniel	3619	605	3687	537	68	Daniel 1:1, 10:1
Ezekiel	3632	592	3652	572	20	Ezekiel 1:1-2
Haggai	3703	521	3708	516	5	Haggai 1:1; Haggai 2:1,10,20; Ezra 6:14-15
Zechariah	3703	521	3708	516	5	Zechariah 1:1-7, 7:1; Ezra 6:14-15
Ezra	3766	458	3796	428	30	Ezra 7:7-9. Length of 30 yrs is an arbitrary estimate.
Nehemiah	3779	445	3809	415	30	Nehemiah 2:1. Length of 30 yrs is an arbitrary estimate.
Malachi						Thought to have been written after the rebuilding of the Temple in 516 BC, but before Ezra/Nehemiah in 458-445 BC

Event	YEAR OF EVENT		REIGN USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	KING	YEARS	
Men from Jerusalem's Royalty/Nobility taken to Babylon	3619	605	Jehoiaikim	3	2 Kings 24:1-4, Daniel 1:1-4
Jehoiachin taken captive, along with most people and wealth	3627	597	Jehoiachin	1	2 Kings 24:8-17
Jerusalem razed (incl. Temple), more people taken into exile	3638	586	Zedekiah	11	2 Kings 25:8
Babylon falls to Persia - Cyrus II (Cyrus the Great)	3685	539	Cyrus the Great	1	
Decree to re-build temple and allow exiles to return	3686	538	Cyrus the Great	1	2 Chron 36:21-22, Ezra 1:1
Completion of Temple as a result of decree by Darius	3708	516	Darius I	6	Ezra 6:15
Ezra travels to Jerusalem, with decree from Artaxerxes I	3766	458	Artaxerxes I	7	Ezra 7:7-9
Nehemiah leaves for Jerusalem with letters from Artaxerxes I	3779	445	Artaxerxes I	20	

⁵ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table5.htm> May 2014.

Daniel's Dreams and Visions	YEAR OF EVENT		REIGN USED AS STARTING REFERENCE		COMMENTS
	AM	BC	KING	YEARS	
Statue of Gold, Silver, Bronze, Iron and Clay (Chapter 2)	3620	604	Nebuchadnezzar	2	Daniel 2:1
The Four Beasts (Chapter 7)	3674	550	Belshazzar	1	Daniel 7:1
The Ram and the Goat (Chapter 8)	3676	548	Belshazzar	3	Daniel 8:1
The Seventy "Sevens" (Chapter 9)	3685	539	Darius (a Mede)	1	Daniel 9:1
Vision of a Man, and Kings of North & South (Chapters 10-12)	3687	537	Cyrus the Great	3	Daniel 10:1

Greece and Hellenism⁶

King	YEAR BORN		BEGIN REIGN		DIED/EXILE		LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS	AGE AT DEATH / EXILE	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Greece									
Philip II	3842	382	3865	359	3888	336	23	46	
Alexander III (Alexander the Great)	3868	356	3888	336	3901	323	13	33	
Philip III Arrhidaeus	3866	358	3901	323	3907	317	6	41	Mentally impaired, illegitimate son of Philip II (Alexander the Great's father)
Alexander IV	3901	323	3901	323	3914	310	13	13	
Military Officers in the army of Alexander the Great (members of the Diadochoi)									
Antipater	c.3827	c.397			3905	319		78	Birth date approx
Cassander	c.3866	c.358	3919	305	3927	297	8	61	Birth date approx
Lysimachus	c.3864	c.360	3919	305	3943	281	24	79	Birth date approx
Perdiccas	c.3859	c.365			3903	321		44	Birth date approx. Assassinated
Craterus	c.3854	c.370			3903	321		49	Birth date approx. Killed in battle
Eumenes	c.3862	c.362			3908	316		46	Birth date approx
Polyperchon									Senior Commander to Antipater
Ptolemaic Dynasty in Egypt (Ptolemy I was one of the Diadochoi)									
Ptolemy I Soter	c.3857	c.367	3919	305	3941	283	22	84	Birth date approx. Declared King in 305 BC
Ptolemy II Philadelphus	3916	308	3939	285	3978	246	39	62	
Ptolemy III Euergetes	c.3948	c.276	3978	246	4003	221	25	55	Birth date guestimate
Ptolemy IV Philopator	c.3986	c.238	4003	221	4019	205	16	33	Birth date approx
Ptolemy V Epiphanes	c.4014	c.210	4019	205	4044	180	25	30	Birth date approx
Ptolemy VI Philometor	c.4034	c.190	4044	180	4079	145	35	45	Birth date guestimate (ruled as co-regent with mother Cleopatra I until her death in 176 BC)
Ptolemy VII Neos Philopator	c.4069	c.155	4079	145	4080	144	1	11	Birth date guestimate (ruled as co-regent with Ptolemy VI from 147 BC, then as co-regent with Cleopatra II until 144 BC, when he was murdered by Ptolemy VIII)
Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II	c.4034	c.190	4079	145	4108	116	29	74	Birth date guestimate (ruled as co-regent with brother Ptolemy VI from 170-164 BC, Ruler of Cyrenaica from 163-145 BC. Married Cleopatra II in 144 BC)
Ptolemy IX Soter II			4108	116	4117	107	9		Co-regent with mother Cleopatra III
Ptolemy X Alexander I			4117	107	4136	88	19		Younger brother to Ptolemy IX, also co-regent with mother Cleopatra III until her death in 101 BC
Ptolemy IX Soter II			4136	88	4143	81	7		
Ptolemy XI Alexander II	c.4109	c.115	4143	81	4144	80	1	35	Birth date approx - son of Ptolemy X. Married Berenice III (widow of Ptolemy IX, who was also his daughter) and became co-regent with her (she was named as heir by Ptolemy IX). He then murdered her to gain sole regency; the people of Alexandria murdered him in response
Ptolemy XII Auletes	c.4112	c.112	4144	80	4173	51	29	61	Birth date approx. Son of Ptolemy IX (mother is unknown). Married Cleopatra V Tryphaeana
Ptolemy XIII Theos Philopator	4161	63	4173	51	4177	47	4	16	Son of Ptolemy XII. Co-regent with sister Cleopatra VII until 48 BC when he expelled her
Ptolemy XIV Theos Philopator II	c.4165	c.59	4177	47	4180	44	3	15	Birth date approx. Brother to Ptolemy XIII. Co-regent with sister Cleopatra VII (who reportedly killed him to make way for her son Ptolemy XV Caesar)
Ptolemy XV Caesar	4177	47	4180	44	4194	30	14	17	Son of Cleopatra VII and Julius Caesar (of Rome). Killed by Octavian (later Emperor Augustus) after the death of his mother Cleopatra in 30 BC
Cleopatra VII Thea Philopator	4155	69	4173	51	4194	30	21	39	Co-regent with brothers Ptolemy XIII and Ptolemy XIV and son Ptolemy XV. Committed suicide.

⁶ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table6.htm> May 2014.

STUDY LITERATURE

Timeline Charts (**AM**—*Anno Mundi*; "in the year of the world"; denotes a date using years timescale "after Creation.")

King	YEAR BORN		BEGIN REIGN		DIED/EXILE		LENGTH OF REIGN IN YEARS	AGE AT DEATH / EXILE	COMMENTS
	AM	BC	AM	BC	AM	BC			
Seleucid Kingdom (Seleucus was one of the Diadochoi)									
Seleucus I Nicator	c.3866	c.358	3919	305	3943	281	24	77	Birth date approx
Antiochus I Soter	3900	324	3943	281	3963	261	20	63	Co-regent with father Seleucus from 292 BC
Antiochus II Theos	c.3937	c.287	3963	261	3978	246	15	41	Birth date approx
Seleucus II Callinicus	c.3964	c.260	3978	246	3999	225	21	35	Birth date gueestimate (probably to be before 253 BC when Antiochus II married Berenice II — Seleucus' mother)
Seleucus III Soter	c.3979	c.245	3999	225	4001	223	2	22	Birth date gueestimate. Son of Seleucus II
Antiochus III - the Great	3982	242	4001	223	4037	187	36	55	
Seleucus IV Philopator	c.4007	c.217	4037	187	4049	175	12	42	Birth date approx
Antiochus IV Epiphanes	c.4009	c.215	4049	175	4060	164	11	51	Birth date approx
Antiochus V			4060	164	4062	162	2		
Demetrius I Soter	c.4037	c.187	4062	162	4074	150	12	37	Birth date approx. Killed by Alexander Balas
Alexander Balas			4074	150	4079	145	5		Pretender, claimed to be a son of Antiochus IV. Killed by Demetrius II
Demetrius II Nicator	4063	161	4079	145	4085	139	6	22	Captured by the Parthians in 139 BC
Antiochus VII Sidetes	c.4065	c.159	4085	139	4095	129	10	30	Birth date approx
Demetrius II Nicator	4063	161	4095	129	4099	125	4	36	Released by the Parthians in 129 BC
Antigonid Kingdom (Antigonus I was one of the Diadochoi)									
Antigonus I Monophthalmos	c.3842	c.382	3918	306	3923	301	5	81	Birth date approx
Demetrius I Poliorcetes	3888	336	3930	294	3941	283	11	53	
Antigonus II Gonatas	c.3905	c.319	3948	276	3985	239	37	80	Birth date approx. Was declared king in 276 BC, but acted as regent since 283 BC
Demetrius II	c.3948	c.276	3985	239	3995	229	10	47	Birth date approx
Antigonus III Doson	c.3961	c.263	3997	227	c.4003	c.221	6	42	Birth and death date approx (was guardian of Philip V, son of Demetrius II)
Philip V	3986	238	4003	221	4045	179	42	59	
Perseus	c.4012	c.212	4045	179	c.4056	c.168	11	44	Birth and death date approx (died c. 165 BC)
Maccabean Leaders in Jewish Revolt against Seleucia									
Judas Maccabeus			4056	168	4063	161	7		
Jonathan Maccabeus			4063	161	4081	143	18		
Hasmonean Dynasty in Judaea (Priest-Prince Ruling Family)									
Simon Maccabeus			4081	143	4090	134	9		
John Hyrcanus I	c.4049	c.175	4090	134	4120	104	30	71	birth date approx
Aristobulus I			4120	104	4121	103	1		
Alexander Jannaeus			4121	103	4148	76	27		
Salome Alexandra			4148	76	4157	67	9		widow of Alexander Jannaeus
John Hyrcanus II			4148	76	4184	40	36		died in 30 BC
Aristobulus II			4157	67	4161	63	4		Judaea comes under rule of Rome, Pompey the Great
Antigonus Mattathias			4184	40	4187	37	3		
Herod the Great	4151	73	4187	37	4220	4	33	69	Client King under Roman Authority
Roman Republic (and beginning of empire)									
Julius Caesar	c.4124	c.100	4177	47	4180	44	3	56	approx birth date. Reigned as "Dictator" (i.e. appointed supreme by the Senate in times of military need)
Pompey the Great	4118	106			4176	48		58	
Mark Antony	4142	82	4181	43	4194	30	10	52	
Octavian (Caesar Augustus)	4161	63	4197	27	4238	14AD	40	76	

Early Christianity⁷

Person	Year Born		Year Begin Reign/Ministry		Year Died/Exile		Length of Reign/Min. in Years	Age at Death / Exile	Comments
	AM	AD	AM	AD	AM	AD			
Roman Emperors									
Octavian (Caesar Augustus)	4161	63BC	4197	27BC	4238	14	40	76	
Tiberius (Tiberius Caesar Augustus)	4182	42BC	4238	14	4261	37	23	78	
Caligula (Gaius Caesar Augustus Germanicus)	4236	12	4261	37	4265	41	4	29	
Claudius (Tiberius Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus)	4214	10BC	4265	41	4278	54	13	63	
Nero (Nero Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus)	4261	37	4278	54	4292	68	14	31	
Galba (Servius Galba Caesar Augustus)	4221	3BC	4292	68	4293	69	1	71	
Otho (Marcus Otho Caesar Augustus)	4256	32	4293	69	4293	69	3 months	37	
Vitellius (Aulus Vitellius Germanicus)	4239	15	4293	69	4293	69	less than 1	54	
Vespasian (Caesar Vespasianus Augustus)	4233	9	4293	69	4303	79	10	70	
Kings, Tetrarchs, Governors and Prefects under Roman Authority									
Herod the Great (king)	4151	73BC	4187	37BC	4220	4BC	33	69	
Herod Archelaus (tetrarch)	4202	22BC	4220	4BC	4229	6	9	39	Exiled in 6 AD. Died in approx. 18 AD.
Herod Antipas (tetrarch of Galilee)	4203	21BC	4220	4BC	4262	39	42	59	
Herod Philip (tetrarch)	4204	20BC	4220	4BC	4257	34	37	53	
Herod Agrippa I (king of Judaea)	c.4214	c.10BC	4260	37	4267	44	7	53	
Pontius Pilate (governor / prefect of Judaea)			4249	26	4259	36	10		Exiled in 36 AD. Died probably in 39 AD
Jesus Christ and his 12 Disciples									
Jesus Christ	c.4218	c.6BC	c.4250	c.27	c.4254	c.31	3.5	32 est	
Simon Peter						c.64			
James (son of Zebedee)						c.44			Died in Jerusalem (see Acts 12:2)
John (son of Zebedee)									Younger brother of James
Andrew						60 or 70			Was previously a disciple of John the Baptist
Philip									
Bartholomew									
Matthew									
Thomas						c.53			Death date is traditional
James (son of Alphaeus)									
Thaddaeus (or Judas, son of James)									
Simon (the Cananaean)									
Judas Iscariot						c.31			
Other early followers of Jesus Christ									
Stephen						c.34			
Paul (Hebrew name Saul)						sometime after 62			Paul died sometime after his period of house arrest described in Acts 28:30

⁷ From <http://www.bibleworldhistory.com/Table7.htm> May 2014.